

# Grammar Unit 2

## Past simple and past perfect simple

### 1 Make sentences with one past perfect and one past simple verb form.

by / time / her friends / arrive, / Lauren / make / a pizza

By the time her friends arrived, Lauren had made a pizza.

1 Jasmine / not leave / shop / until / she pay / her purchases

\_\_\_\_\_

2 I feel / happy / because / I find / a great birthday present / my dad

\_\_\_\_\_

3 Olivia and Megan / finish / their homework / before / they go / shopping

\_\_\_\_\_

4 Alex / turn on / the heating / after / he close / the windows

\_\_\_\_\_

5 Robert / not sleep / for two days / when / I see / him

\_\_\_\_\_

### 2 Complete the text with the correct past simple or past perfect simple form of the verbs.

Last year, I visited London, England. Before this trip, I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (not be) abroad, so it was very exciting. I love to shop, and before I (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) home I (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) from a friend that London had some of the best shopping in the world. After I (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (check) in at my hotel, I (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a taxi to a huge department store called Harrods. I shopped for hours and hours! By the time I finished, I (6) \_\_\_\_\_ (spend) lots of money ... maybe too much money, but I (7) \_\_\_\_\_ (be) happy because I (8) \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) presents for all my friends and family at home.

## enough, (a) few, (a) little, lots of, plenty of, too much, too many

### 3 Complete each part of the dialogue with the words in the box. In each case, there is one extra word or expression you don't need.

a few a little enough ~~plenty of~~ too many too much

**Ben** Hi mum, I'm home. Did you go to the shops today?

**Mum** Hello Ben. Yes, I did, so there is plenty of food in the fridge – you won't have anything to complain about now!

**Ben** It just seems that there is never (1) \_\_\_\_\_ food in this house for me to eat.

**Mum** Well, maybe that's because you eat (2) \_\_\_\_\_, Ben!

**Ben** Oh mum, stop it. I eat (3) \_\_\_\_\_ biscuits and drink (4) \_\_\_\_\_ cola, but not a lot.

enough few little lots of too many

**Mum** What?! Believe me Ben, there are very (5) \_\_\_\_\_ people who eat like you do! You eat (6) \_\_\_\_\_ cakes and sweets!

**Mum** Well, I have (7) \_\_\_\_\_ time to eat when I'm at school, so when I get home I'm really hungry!

**Ben** Well, there are (8) \_\_\_\_\_ apples in the fruit bowl, so why not have one of them?

### 4 Complete the sentences for the situations using the quantity expressions from exercise 3 and other suitable words.

We've got three bananas, and four people.

There aren't enough bananas for everyone.

OR

There are too many people.

1 He's only got one or two friends.

He \_\_\_\_\_ friends.

2 I can't buy that laptop. It costs €2,000!

That laptop \_\_\_\_\_.

3 I'd like 30g of cheese please.

I'd \_\_\_\_\_ cheese, please.

4 We don't need to hurry. It's still early.

We \_\_\_\_\_ time.

5 My dad's been to Russia three or four times.

My dad \_\_\_\_\_ times.

# Vocabulary Unit 2

## Advertising

### 1 Complete the words.

Do you know what time they are  
br o a d c a s i ng the hockey game on TV  
tonight?

- We want the advert to ap \_ \_ \_ \_ to teenagers,  
so let's make it fun and cool!
- We're designing a poster to co \_ \_ \_ \_ \_  
people to take more exercise.
- The manager in \_ \_ \_ \_ ed me that the shop  
closed at 9 p.m.
- Before I left for Australia, my friend had  
re \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ ed that I visit Melbourne.
- You haven't got 50 pairs of shoes – don't  
ex \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ !
- Justin cl \_ \_ \_ ed that he had spent £1,000 on  
Saturday, but I didn't believe him.

## Shopping

### 2 Tick (✓) the words that have the same noun and verb form. Write the nouns where the form is different.

- |                                    |                                     |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 bargain <input type="checkbox"/> | 5 purchase <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 bid <input type="checkbox"/>     | 6 supply <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| 3 consume <input type="checkbox"/> | 7 charge <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| 4 refund <input type="checkbox"/>  | 8 select <input type="checkbox"/>   |

### 3 Complete the email with the correct form of the words from exercise 2.

Hi Auntie Sarah

It's really easy *to purchase* things from an auction website! First, go on the site and do a search. You can find some good (1) \_\_\_\_\_ which are really cheap. I bought some designer jeans on Ebay for just €8 recently! Usually, there is a large (2) \_\_\_\_\_ to choose from, so don't just buy the first one you see.

Then you (3) \_\_\_\_\_ on the item, and the person who offers the most money wins it. The seller will (4) \_\_\_\_\_ you for the item, and when you've paid, they have to (5) \_\_\_\_\_ it to you – normally by post. If you don't like it, some sellers will (6) \_\_\_\_\_ your money.

Auction sites are fun. You need to be a clever (7) \_\_\_\_\_ to find the best deals, but you'll love it!

Love Mark x

## Extra vocabulary

### 4 Complete the compound adjectives.

Department stores sell a wide-ranging selection of goods, from furniture to clothes, perfumes and food.

- If you want a \_\_\_\_\_-priced alternative, you can make your own bread. It's much cheaper.
- Busy people often prefer to buy \_\_\_\_\_-made meals that you don't need to prepare.
- Most modern homes are full of labour-\_\_\_\_\_ gadgets which makes our lives easier.
- Do you have long-\_\_\_\_\_ plans about your career, or are you only thinking about the next few months?
- If you only buy a few things, it's often easier to use the self-\_\_\_\_\_ checkout, where you can pay for things without a shop assistant.

### 5 Complete the advert.

#### LoCost – the cheapest supermarket in town!

LoCost has better goods at much lower prices! In most supermarkets, you need to walk down all of the (1) a \_\_\_\_\_ to find the low-priced products, but here, everything is a bargain. Go to our fish (2) c \_\_\_\_\_, and you can see how fresh it is. LoCost uses less (3) p \_\_\_\_\_, because we know it's better for the environment to have fewer bags and boxes. You can also pay for everything at our quick and convenient self-service (4) c \_\_\_\_\_, saving you time as well as money. LoCost – the best value in town!

## Describing personal qualities

### 6 Correct the words in bold.

I do a lot of **to swim**. swimming

- Do you consider **you** to be honest?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Tom's really **tidily**. \_\_\_\_\_
- Suzie's a dedicated **working**. \_\_\_\_\_
- Working outdoors doesn't appeal **with** me.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- To get up** early shouldn't be a problem for me.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Are they good **for** animals? \_\_\_\_\_

