

Grammar and Vocabulary Starter

Grammar

Modals

- 1 Read sentences 1–9 with modals. Complete the table with the numbers of the sentences.

Modals of:	Sentence(s)
Obligation	3, ___
No obligation	___, ___
Prohibition	___, ___
Ability and permission	___, ___
Advice	___

- You mustn't bring your mobile phone to school.
- Can you stay up late at weekends?
- ~~We have to wear a uniform to school.~~
- I couldn't swim when I was five years old.
- You don't need to stay, if you don't want to.
- You must get here on time!
- Should we tell our teacher about this?
- You don't have to come if you don't want to.
- We aren't allowed to leave school before we're eighteen.

Past simple and present perfect

- 2 Read the sentences. What tenses do they use? Write PS (past simple) or PP (present perfect).

- Anna bought new glasses yesterday. PS
- Brian has studied English since 2013. PP
 - Have you been to the USA? PP
 - Did your parents go to the school last night? PS
 - I didn't have to memorize a text last week. PS
 - We haven't won an event for months! PP
 - When were your exams? PS

Present simple and present continuous

- 3 Choose the correct option.

- What **do you do** / **are you doing** right now?
- I **love** / **'m loving** my new jeans.
 - We **have** / **'re having** English lessons on Tuesdays.
 - What **do you study** / **are you studying** this week?
 - How often **do you take** / **are you taking** the train?
 - Look! Max **doesn't enjoy** / **isn't enjoying** this film.
 - Do you prefer** / **Are you preferring** winter holidays?

Vocabulary

Technology verbs

- 4 Complete the words in the sentences.

- I don't know how to suitch on the computer.
- First, pross the power button on the side.
 - This app shows the news on my phone. It uputes every hour, so I never miss anything.
 - Do you want to browue the internet?
 - Telt me when you know the time of your train.
 - I prefer calling people on my mobile. It takes too long to tup in messages with my hands!
 - Swupu your finger to the left to see the next photo.

Money and shopping

- 5 Are the sentences true or false? Write T or F.

- You're able to buy something if you can afford it. T
- When you buy something and you think it's worth it, you're unhappy that you bought it. F
 - When you borrow money, you have to give it back. T
 - Banks often lend money to people. T
 - When you save up money, you spend it. F
 - Your mum is happy when you waste money. F

Expressing time

- 6 Choose the correct option.

- I'll be at this school **until** / **in** the end of next year.
- Does your mum work at the hospital **at** / **during** night?
 - The working hours for my Saturday job are **at** / **from** 10 a.m. **to** / **in** 6 p.m.
 - I don't eat much **from** / **during** the day.
 - Mikel's birthday is **in** / **at** August.
 - Those boys talked all the time **from** / **during** the film!
 - What do you normally do **to** / **at** weekends?

