

Grammar Unit 4

The first and second conditional

1 Choose the correct option to complete the sentences.

If you have / **had** / **will have** enough time, will you come out to the cinema tonight?

- 1 Would you be angry if I **tell** / **told** / **would tell** you lies?
- 2 She'll feel a lot fitter if she **exercised** / **will exercise** / **exercises** more.
- 3 If I lend you this book today, **will** / **would** / **did** you read it before next week?
- 4 If we **cook** / **cooked** / **would cook** a big family meal together, it would be a lot of fun.
- 5 He **isn't** / **won't** / **wouldn't** be happy if you used his computer without asking.
- 6 I'll leave this job if I **wouldn't** / **don't** / **won't** get a pay rise soon.

2 Complete the sentences with the correct first or second conditional form of the verbs.

We will help (help) you paint your room at the weekend unless we're busy.

- 1 If they _____ (not work out) at the gym more often, they won't get fit.
- 2 If we had lots of money, we _____ (buy) a new car.
- 3 Your parents would give you more pocket money if you _____ (not waste) it on computer games.
- 4 He _____ (visit) the doctor if he has any aches and pains, but he says he feels OK.
- 5 If I _____ (not have) a lot of homework, I would invite my friends for a sleepover.
- 6 _____ (you / send) Megan a text message if you find her keys?
- 7 Unless I _____ (miss) the 8 o'clock bus, I will meet you at the sports centre at 9 o'clock.
- 8 _____ (you / go) to drama school if you had the opportunity?
- 9 Julia would go to university and study to be a doctor if she _____ (be) so afraid of blood!
- 10 If I _____ (be) King for a day, I _____ (give) everyone in Spain more holiday.
- 11 What _____ (you / do) if it _____ (rain) tomorrow?

The third conditional

3 Tick (✓) the sentences which are true.

If I hadn't spent all my money on shopping, I would have gone on holiday.

a I went on holiday. ☐

b I spent a lot of money on shopping. ☒

- 1 The teacher wouldn't have got angry if we'd arrived in class on time.

a The teacher wasn't angry. ☐

b We were late to class. ☐

- 2 They would have stopped the football game if it had rained.

a They didn't stop the game. ☐ **b** It rained. ☐

- 3 If you hadn't told me about it, I would have missed the party.

a You told me about the party. ☐

b I missed the party. ☐

- 4 If we'd left by six, we would have caught our train!

a We left after six. ☐ **b** We caught our train. ☐

4 Complete the third conditional sentences.

Nadia moved into the house next to Dylan's. They became friends. Dylan offered to help Nadia paint her kitchen, so they bought some tins of orange paint. Dylan fell over one of the paint tins and sprained his ankle. Nadia took him to hospital. By chance, Dylan met an old friend called Rachel there. He asked Rachel out and they went to the cinema together two weeks later.

If Nadia hadn't moved into the house next to Dylan's, they wouldn't have become friends.

- 1 If they hadn't _____ friends, Dylan wouldn't _____ paint her kitchen.
- 2 If Dylan hadn't _____ paint her kitchen, they wouldn't _____ paint.
- 3 If Nadia hadn't _____ paint, Dylan wouldn't _____ ankle.
- 4 If Dylan hadn't _____ ankle, Nadia wouldn't _____ hospital.
- 5 If Nadia hadn't _____ hospital, he wouldn't _____ Rachel.
- 6 If Dylan hadn't _____ Rachel, he wouldn't _____ .

Vocabulary Unit 4 ★★

Phrasal verbs

1 Complete the dialogues with *down*, *out* or *up*.

- A I hate going to the dentist!
 B Calm down, and tell me why you don't like it.
- 1 A I painted my room and it looks awful!
 B Cheer _____, Sophia. I'll help you change the colour.
- 2 A Do you think I'm getting fat?
 B No, but if I were you, I'd cut _____ on chocolate.
- 3 A Do you want to go to the water park?
 B No, I think I'll stay home and chill _____.
- 4 A I have got a lot of problems.
 B Open _____ and tell me about them.
- 5 A Where are you going?
 B To the gym to work _____.

Aches and pains

2 Look at the pictures and choose the correct options.



broken / sore neck

- 1 **bruised / swollen ankle**
 2 **sprained / swollen wrist**
 3 **aching / itchy skin**
 4 **dislocated / broken leg**
 5 **aching / itchy muscles**

Extra vocabulary

3 Match the sentence halves.

- Skiers and climbers need to wrap E
- 1 Close that door! We want to keep _____
 2 Don't wear new shoes all day. You'll end _____
 3 It started to rain, but we carried _____
 4 You'll get really bored if you lie _____
- A on walking through the park.
 B in the heat.
 C around and do nothing.
 D up with very sore feet.
 E ~~up in warm clothes.~~

4 Complete the sentences with one word from each pair in the box.

access / accessible	advise / advisable
caution / cautious	nation / national snow / snowy

It's advisable to do a lot of training before you run a long race like a marathon.

- 1 You should use _____ when doing extreme or dangerous sports.
 2 Does your country have a _____ song?
 3 This area isn't very _____, because it's 5km from the nearest road. But it's a beautiful place to come walking.
 4 Are you sure you want to go out? There's _____ on the ground everywhere!

Asking for and giving advice

5 Choose the correct option.

If you do a bit more exercise, you 'd / 'll / 're feel a lot fitter.

- 1 Would you suggest **to work / work / working** harder?
 2 Make sure you **buy / to buy / buying** your tickets in advance.
 3 We ought **leave / leaving / to leave** soon.
 4 What would you do if you 're / **were** / 'd be me?
 5 I think our advice would be **trying / try / to try** a new sport or activity.
 6 Have you thought about **take / to take / taking** some time off?
 7 My skin's really itchy. What should I **to do / do / doing**?

