

# Grammar and Vocabulary Unit 4

## Grammar

### The first and second conditional

#### 1 Label the sentences 1 (first conditional), 2 (second conditional) or N (not a conditional sentence).

If I had more money, I'd have a longer holiday. 2

- 1 I'll see you at seven, unless you text me. \_\_\_\_
- 2 I would like to see my cousins this weekend. \_\_\_\_
- 3 If you like, we'll go out for a coffee. \_\_\_\_
- 4 Would you prefer to travel by bus or train? \_\_\_\_
- 5 We wouldn't be late if we left home now. \_\_\_\_
- 6 If I ring Tom now, he'll be asleep. \_\_\_\_
- 7 If I asked you your opinion, what would you say? \_\_\_\_

#### 2 Put the words in the correct order to complete the sentences. Look carefully at the position of the commas.

you open / you'll / unless / get wet /  
your umbrella,

Unless you open your umbrella, you'll get wet.

- 1 she were / pay for / would / lunch if / here  
Jo \_\_\_\_ .
- 2 will / ask him, / give us / we / the painter /  
about colours / some advice /  
If \_\_\_\_ .
- 3 we / if / our shirts / win / were red  
Would \_\_\_\_ ?
- 4 wouldn't / could choose, / I / buy / I / that hat  
If \_\_\_\_ .
- 5 doesn't like / what / will Chloe / her present / do /  
if she  
What \_\_\_\_ ?

### The third conditional

#### 3 Read the sentences. Underline the action clause and circle the result clause.

If they had known about the match, they would have come.

- 1 Emily wouldn't have been ill if she hadn't eaten bad food.
- 2 The cat wouldn't have bitten him if Ray hadn't kicked it!
- 3 If you had heard the news, would you have told me?
- 4 If we had bought tickets for the concert, we would have gone.
- 5 What would your trainer have done if you had won the match?

## Vocabulary

### Phrasal verbs

#### 4 Choose the correct option.

Stop shouting, Tyler! **Calm** / **Work** down and tell me what's the matter with you.

- 1 Maryam seems sad. Let's have a party to **slow** / **cheer** her up.
- 2 I don't want to go out this weekend. I'm going to stay at home and **chill** / **open** out.
- 3 My weight has been increasing, so I think I'll **cut** / **calm** down on sugar.
- 4 You painted your room black and now you'll have to **chill** / **face** up to the fact that it looks terrible!
- 5 My best friend is having problems with cyber bullying, but she won't **slow** / **open** up and tell me about it.

### Aches and pains

#### 5 Complete the words.

a c h ing muscles

- 1 brok \_ \_ bone
- 2 dis \_ \_ cated shoulder
- 3 so \_ \_ back
- 4 bruised kn \_ \_
- 5 it \_ \_ y skin
- 6 sprained \_ \_ ist

### Asking for and giving advice

#### 6 Label the sentences A (asking for advice) or G (giving advice).

I'd get a weekend job, if I were you. G

- 1 What do you think I should do about my poor exam results? \_\_\_\_
- 2 I'm in trouble. What would you do if you were me, Benjamin? \_\_\_\_
- 3 Have you thought about asking your parents for their help? \_\_\_\_
- 4 Should I go to bed earlier? \_\_\_\_
- 5 Would you suggest talking to my mum and dad? \_\_\_\_
- 6 If you paint your room a different colour, it will cheer you up! \_\_\_\_
- 7 You ought to talk less, and listen more! \_\_\_\_

